Summary

The Discovery of the *Gaowang guanyin jing* 高王觀音經 Collected in the "Sacred Transmitted Documents" (shōgyō 聖教) at Kongōji 金剛寺 and its Significances

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Over the past half century starting in the 1960s, the research on the *Gaowang jing* 高王 經, a Buddhist text originally composed in China, has been advanced due to the efforts of scholars of Buddhist history, Buddhist philology, and Buddhist art history. In recent years, following earnest investigations of and research on the books preserved in Japanese Buddhist temples, a few ancient manuscripts of the *Gaowang jing* have been discovered, including an edition collected in the "Sacred Transmitted Documents" at Kongōji. Based on findings related to the ancient manuscripts produced in the Nara period, this paper starts with a survey of the transmission of the *Gaowang jing* to Japan and of its scripts made in the Nara period. It then proceeds to introduce the *Gaowang jing* as preserved in the "Sacred Transmitted Documents" at Kongōji and examine its history. Finally, by analyzing its contents of the Kongōji edition, this paper explores the source book of the text and evaluates its values.